Image not available for online use.



**FIGURE 1.6.** The geological ideas of Vulcanism and Neptunism continued to develop in the 18th century. (*Top*) Cone-shaped mountains identified as volcanoes in central France. (*Bottom*) James Hutton collecting fossils. He proposed a theory that combined sedimentation and Vulcanism.

1.6 bottom, National Portrait Gallery, London

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