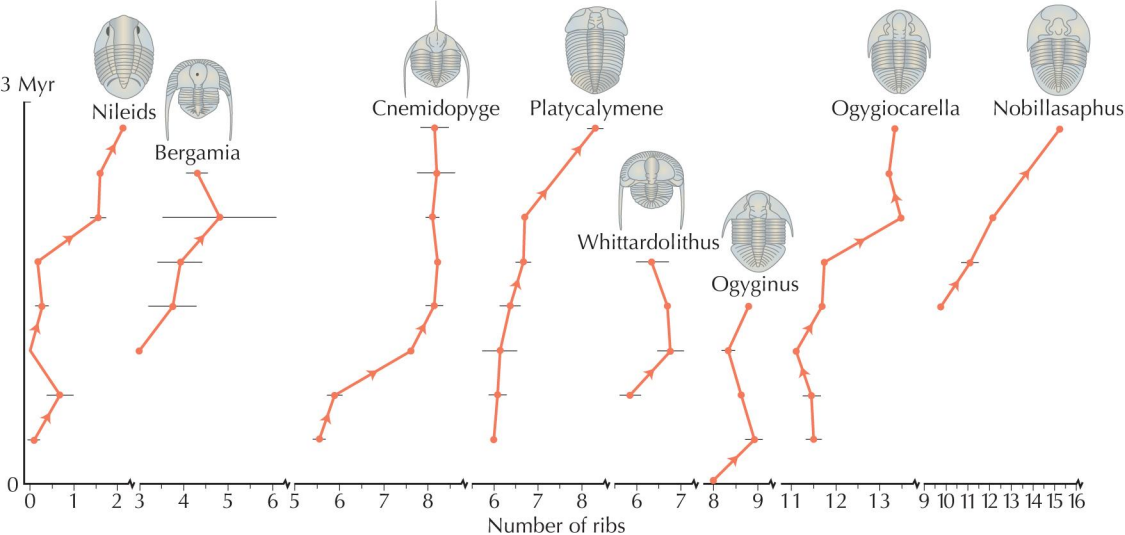




**FIGURE 3.13.** These eight lineages of Ordovician trilobites show gradual, rather than punctuated, change. The plot shows the mean number of ribs, with standard error.

3.13, modified from Sheldon P.R., *Nature* **330**: 561–563 and references therein, © 1987 Macmillan, [www.nature.com](http://www.nature.com)