

Image not available for online use.

C

**FIGURE 9.19.** Animal phyla outside the traditional Bilaterians include the Porifera (sponge; *A*), the Cnidaria (jellyfish; *B*), and the Ctenophores (comb jelly; *C*).

9.19 left, photo courtesy of Nipam H. Patel; 9.19 middle, photo courtesy of Nipan H. Patel.

Evolution © 2007 Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press