

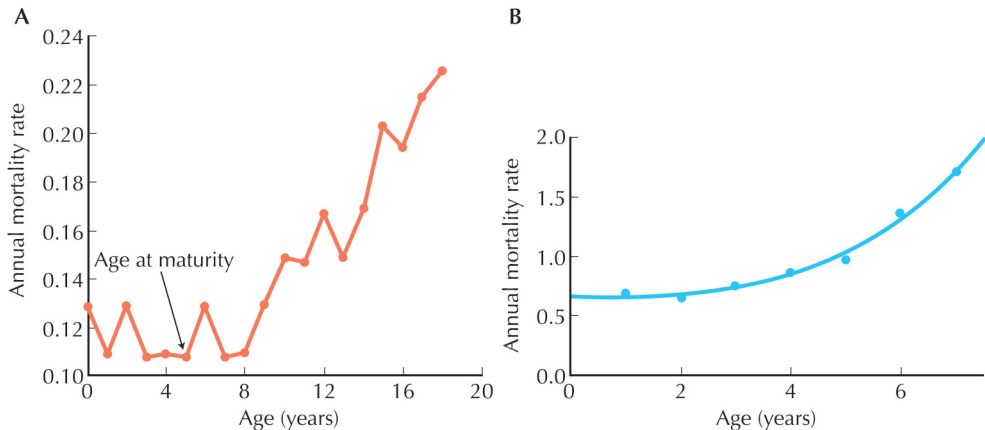


FIGURE 20.8. Mortality increases with age in natural populations of (A) the ring seal, *Phoca hispida* and (B) the pied flycatcher, *Ficedula hypoleuca*.

20.8A, redrawn from Promislow D.E.L., *Evolution* **45**: 1869–1887, © 1991 Society for the Study of Evolution;
 20.8B, redrawn from Ricklefs R.E., *Am. Nat.* **152**: 24–44, © 1998 University of Chicago Press