

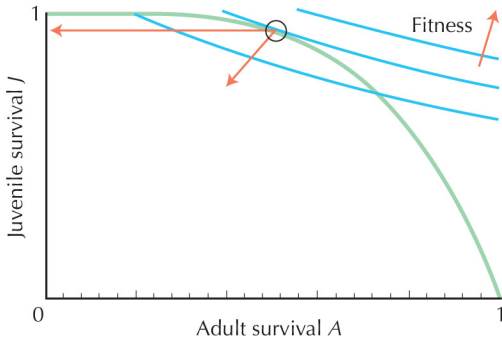


FIGURE 20.13. Optimal life history can be determined from fitness contours and a survival trade-off curve.

20.13, redrawn from Partridge L. et al., *Nature* **362**: 305–311, © 1993 Macmillan, www.nature.com