



FIGURE 20.28. Genetic variation in sperm competition in *Drosophila*. The bars show the ability of a male's sperm to defend against displacement by a subsequent mating. This depends on an interaction between the genotypes of male and female. In this experiment, six male genotypes were tested against six female genotypes, giving 36 experiments in all.

20.28, redrawn from Clark A.G., *Heredity* **88**: 148–153, © 2002 Macmillan, www.nature.com