

**FIGURE 21.7.** Female ladybird larvae (*Adalia bipunctata*) hatching from a brood in which males have been killed by the cytoplasmically transmitted bacterium *Wolbachia*. The larvae are eating their dead brothers, which gives them and the *Wolbachia* they carry a growth advantage.

21.7, reprinted from Partridge L. et al., *Science* 281: 2003–2008, © 1998 American Association for the Advancement of Science

Evolution © 2007 Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press