

**FIGURE 26.11.** Distribution of  $F_{\rm ST}$  across loci. The *blue bars* show the distribution of  $F_{\rm ST}$  observed between three populations: East Asian, African–American, and European–American (42 individuals each), for 26,530 SNP (single-nucleotide polymorphism) markers. *Red bars* show the pattern expected assuming an island model with three populations of the same constant size. The inset shows the tail of the distribution, for  $F_{\rm ST} \ge 0.5$ . Loci with unexpectedly high  $F_{\rm ST}$  may have been subject to diversifying selection, although a complex demography also may have been responsible.

**26.11**, redrawn from Akey J.M. et al., *Genome Res.* **12:** 1805–1814, © 2002 CSHLP

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