

**TABLE 6.5.** Presently known upper temperature limits for growth of living organisms

Group	Upper Temperature Limits (°C)
Animals	
Fish and other aquatic vertebrates	38
Insects	45–50
Ostracods (crustaceans)	49–50
Plants	
Vascular plants	45
Mosses	50
Eukaryotic microorganisms	
Protozoa	56
Green algae	55–60
Fungi	60–62
Prokaryotes	
Bacteria	
Cyanobacteria	70–74
Anoxygenic phototrophic bacteria	70–73
Chemoorganotrophic bacteria	90
Archaea	
Hyperthermophilic methanogens	110
Sulfur-dependent hyperthermophiles	113

Reprinted from Madigan M.T., Martinko J., and Parker J. 1997. *Brock biology of microorganisms*, 8th ed. Prentice Hall, New York.